Unit 4 / Reading

Part 5 品詞問題基礎



Part 5 出題傾向				
品詞 25% 10	_% その他文法 25%	語彙 40%		
接続詞関連語句				
例題 They produced an large telescope.				
(A) extreme (I	3) extremes	(C) extremely	(D) extremity	
POINT 品詞問題の見分け方 同じ単語の語尾が異なる!				
正解:C (解説)an・・・telescope までの 詳しくは次ページの 名詞のかた			い問題です。	

名詞のかたまり(名詞句)

名詞は事物の名称を表す語です。名詞に様々な語句が付くことで、名詞のかたまりができます。 telescope「望遠鏡」を例に少し長い名詞のかたまりができる様子をみてみましょう。



1. 名詞、及び名詞のかたまりを発見できる

文中における名詞のかたまり(名詞句)の場所を確認しておきましょう。

- ❶ 冠詞 (a, an, the) から始まる名詞句
- 2 所有格 (my, your, their, Mr. Green's 等) から始まる名詞句
- 3 前置詞 (of, in, for, on, with 等)+ 名詞句
- 4 文の主語、及び補語
- ⑤ 動詞の目的語

2. 各品詞の働きを知る

	名詞の働き	
主語(S)、目的語((D)、補語(C)となり、動詞とともに文の骨格を形成する	
例	James closed the deal. (主語) ジェームズは取引を済ませた。 (目的語)	
	James is a teacher. (主語) ⁽ 補語) [*] [*] 補語とは主語や目的語を説明するもの	
	形容詞の働き	
● 名詞を修飾する		
例	a <u>great</u> man. 素晴らしい人	
❷ 補語として名詞を説明する		
例	She is <u>beautiful.</u> 彼女は美しい。	

副詞の働き		
名詞以外を修飾する		
例	This is an extremely efficient method.	
	 これは非常に効果的な方法だ。	
	前置詞の働き	
名詞句の前に置く		
例	in the office 会社の中	

	位は司の働き			
接続詞の働き				
主語(S)+動詞(V)	のセットをつなぐ			
例	When he came back, she smiled happily. 彼が戻ってきたとき、彼女は嬉しそうにほほ笑んだ。			

3. 単語を見て品詞が特定できる

多くの単語は、語尾によって品詞が特定できます。代表的な語尾を確認しておきましょう。

		名詞			
— tion — ence — ity — dom — age — ship — cracy	indication, evolution diligence, intelligence humidity, formality wisdom, freedom mileage, storage relationship, hardship bureaucracy, democracy	– sion – ance – hood – th – ery – ism – logy	exclusion, supervision resistance, assistance boyhood, brotherhood length, breadth fishery, winery optimism, capitalism sociology, biology		
— ics — ment	statistics, politics assessment, amazement	- ness	happiness, kindness		
	5		7		
	名	詞(人)			
— ee — or — ist	employee, trainee supervisor, investor psychologist, meteorologist	– er – ian	commuter, employer magician, pedestrian		
		動詞			
— ize — ify	civilize, criticize justify, identify	— en — ate	threaten, frighten educate, communicate		
	Ŧ	形容詞			
 ate al able ed ant ent ic ory ive ile 	fortunate, deliberate critical, eventual fashionable, available bored, renovated important, significant dependent, apparent enthusiastic, neurotic compulsory, sensory exclusive, constructive juvenile, infantile	– ous – ial – ing – ish – iant – y – ical – less – ful	humorous, dangerous crucial, beneficial convincing, demanding childish, foolish brilliant, defiant greedy, rainy economical, skeptical motiveless, hopeless faithful, harmful		
副詞					
用当中当					
— ly	fluently, frequently	— ably	noticeably, comfortably		



日本語を参考に次の空所に語群より適切な語句を入れて下さい。 なお語群の中では、文頭に来る語も小文字にしています。

1. Her				
彼女の比較的短いメッセージ				
2. He bought a ticket for a	·	~		
彼は動機付けのセミナーのチケットを買った。				
3. The of		was emphasized.		
継続的な努力の重要性が強調された。				
4. The hotel offers	for all guest	S.		
そのホテルは宿泊客に無料の飲み物を提供している。				
5 make my job in 難しい問題が私の仕事を面白くする。	teresting.			
無しい。 问題が私の仕事を面白く9 る。				
motivational / relatively / complimentary / contir	nuous / semir	nar / effort /		
語群 short / importance / problems / drinks / message / challenging				
Step 次の英文に単独の名詞、および名詞のかたまりは何	個ありますナ	<u>וי 7</u>		
2 例を参考に個数を答えて下さい。				
(例) He teak a picture of a modern building (正解:2 個	١			
(例)He took a picture of a modern building. (正解:3 個) (解説:He, a picture, a modern building がそれぞれ名詞のかたまり。)				
		, ,		
1. I got a big discount on the price.	(正解:)		
2. He gave generous bonuses.	(正解:)		
3. Steve's dirty clothes were in a pile on the floor.	(正解:)		
4. Complimentary coffee was available at the workshop.	(正解:)		
5. The senior manager examined the confusing documents.	(正解:)		



【TOEIC Practice Questions】 空所にA ~ Dより最も適切な語句を選んで下さい。

◎ TOEIC Part 5 形式の品詞問題に取り組みます。 6. Taking your resume to the office in person 1. The manager agreed to order a is the _____ way to apply for that projector before the meeting with clients next month. job. (A) newness (A) prefer (B) preferred (B) newest (C) preferably (C) newly (D) new (D) preference 2. Carlos is reviewing documents related to 7. Our company website has a video of the the of the company into the director's _____ speech. online video market. (A) motive (A) expanded (B) motivate (B) expands (C) motivation (C) expansion (D) motivational (D) expansive 3. Lisa is searching for a different 8. We received several customer _____ within the field of finance. about the new prices. (A) occupy (A) complaints (B) occupation (B) complaining (C) occupational (C) complains (D) occupancy (D) complain 4. This great location near the airport gives 9. Kate's coworkers were upset by her late our company a advantage. at the meeting. (A) arrive (A) compete (B) competes (B) arrived (C) competitive (C) arrival (D) competition (D) arrives Harmony Company offers _____ 10. Delon was happy to receive many benefits that include childcare for working comments about his parents. performance as a manager. (A) generous (A) support (B) supports (B) generously (C) generosity (C) supported (D) generousness (D) supportive



【TOEIC Practice Questions】 空所にA ~ Dより最も適切な語句を選んで下さい。

◎ TOEIC Part 5 形式の品詞問題と語彙問題に取り組みます。

1. All employees must report to the ______ in charge before leaving their positions on the assembly line.

- (A) supervise
- (B) supervised
- (C) supervisor
- (D) supervision

2. Several hotel guests have complimented Mr. Cambridge's clear ______ to attractions around the neighborhood.

- (A) direct
- (B) directed
- (C) director
- (D) directions

3. The contractor gave an estimate for the repairs and will send an e-mail with the price tomorrow.

- (A) exactly
- (B) exact
- (C) exaction
- (D) exactness

4. The human resources director confirmed that Mr. Alvirez has all the _____ needed for the position.

- (A) qualifications
- (B) restrictions
- (C) institutions
- (D) performances

5. The summer specials include two entrees and five desserts that are not on our

_____ menu.

- (A) regularize
- (B) regularity
- (C) regularly
- (D) regular

6. This form is extremely complicated, but there is a _____ example on the government website.

- (A) completion
- (B) completes
- (C) completed
- (D) completely

7. Kendall and Sons gives a _____ bonus to all employees who have been with the company over two years.

- (A) substance
- (B) substantial
- (C) substantiate
- (D) substantially

8. The advertisement clearly stated that candidates without adequate ______ would not be contacted for an interview.

(A) qualify

- (B) qualifying
- (C) qualified
- (D) qualifications

9. Ms. Dawson confirmed that there would be ______ seats for everyone at the conference.

- (A) exactly
- (B) rather
- (C) enough
- (D) quickly

10. Please go to the information desk if you need ______ for passengers who have mobility issues.

(A) assistance

- (B) assisting
- (C) assistant
- (D) assist